

Lightweight Diagrams (KLighD)



KLighD has been [moved to GitHub](#).

Project Overview

Related Publications:

- Christian Schneider, Miro Spönemann, and Reinhard von Hanxleden. *Just Model! – Putting Automatic Synthesis of Node-Link-Diagrams into Practice*. In *Proceedings of the IEEE Symposium on Visual Languages and Human-Centric Computing (VL/HCC'13)*, San Jose, CA, USA, 15–19 September 2013. Original publication is available via [IEEE Xplore®](#) ([pdf](#) / [bib](#) / [poster](#)).
- Christian Schneider, Miro Spönemann, and Reinhard von Hanxleden. Transient view generation in Eclipse. In *Proceedings of the First Workshop on Academics Modeling with Eclipse (AcME)*, Kgs. Lyngby, Denmark, 2012. Original publication is available in the [joint proceedings of the co-located events](#) on the [website of the 8th European Conference on Modelling Foundations and Applications \(ECMFA'12\)](#) ([pdf](#) / [bib](#)).



Get the [demo example](#) DSL and KLighD diagram synthesis shown at [XtextCon 2015](#) as well as the test model from [here](#)!



This page has been updated to KIELER Pragmatics 0.11.0

Contents

- [The Big Picture](#)
- [Getting Started](#)
 - [Installation](#)
 - [Create first diagrams](#)
 - [Invoking the diagram synthesis](#)
 - [Exemplary diagram syntheses](#)
 - [Advanced diagram synthesis features](#)
 - [Trouble shooting](#)
 - [Incorporated Technologies](#)

The Big Picture

The KIELER Lightweight Diagrams (KLighD) project aims at offering transient lightweight representations of models or parts of them, without incorporating complex editing facilities like graphical editors.

Instead graphical or textual representations are to be synthesized from a chosen fraction of a model base and dismissed if they are not needed anymore. This way the Model-View-Controller paradigm (MVC) shall be established at the users' front end of modeling tools. Although KLighD is intended to address graphical as well as textual transient views, the graphical ones are currently in the focus. The automatic arrangement of those views (macro layout) is contributed by [KIML](#).

Feel free to watch the following videos illustrating the idea and possibilities of transient views of models:

- <http://rtsys.informatik.uni-kiel.de/~kieler/videos/klighd/InstantModelBrowsingAnnotated.mp4>
- <http://rtsys.informatik.uni-kiel.de/~kieler/videos/klighd/TextualModeling.mp4>
- <http://rtsys.informatik.uni-kiel.de/~kieler/videos/klighd/SCT.mp4> (textual modeling continued)
- <http://rtsys.informatik.uni-kiel.de/~kieler/videos/klighd/SCG.mp4>
- <http://rtsys.informatik.uni-kiel.de/~kieler/videos/ptolemyViewer/PtolemyViewerHQ.mp4>

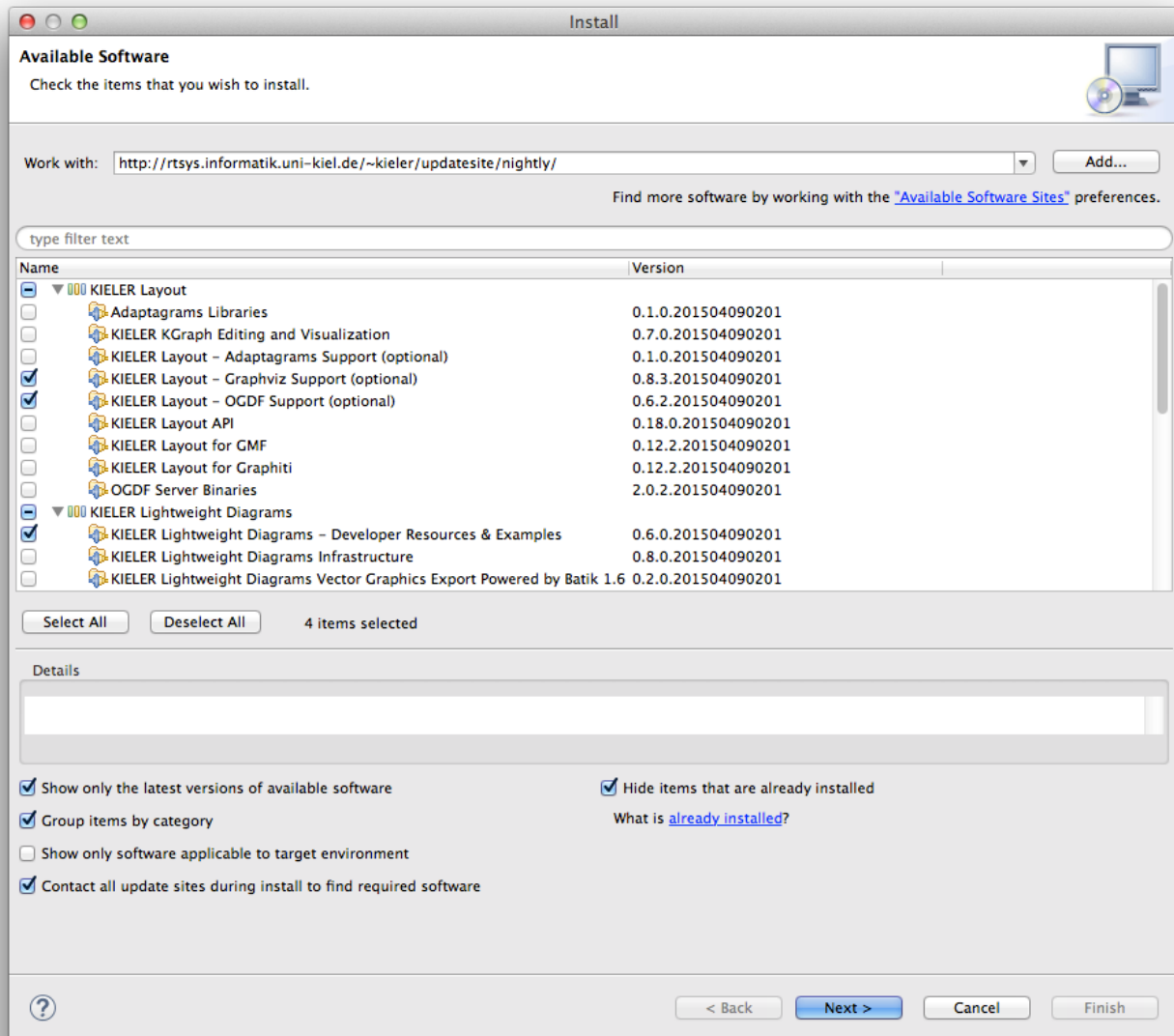
For details on the objectives of our KLighD framework have a look at the above mentioned publication *Just Model! – Putting Automatic Synthesis of Node-Link-Diagrams into Practice* (Sec. I, III, & V) first.

Getting Started

Installation

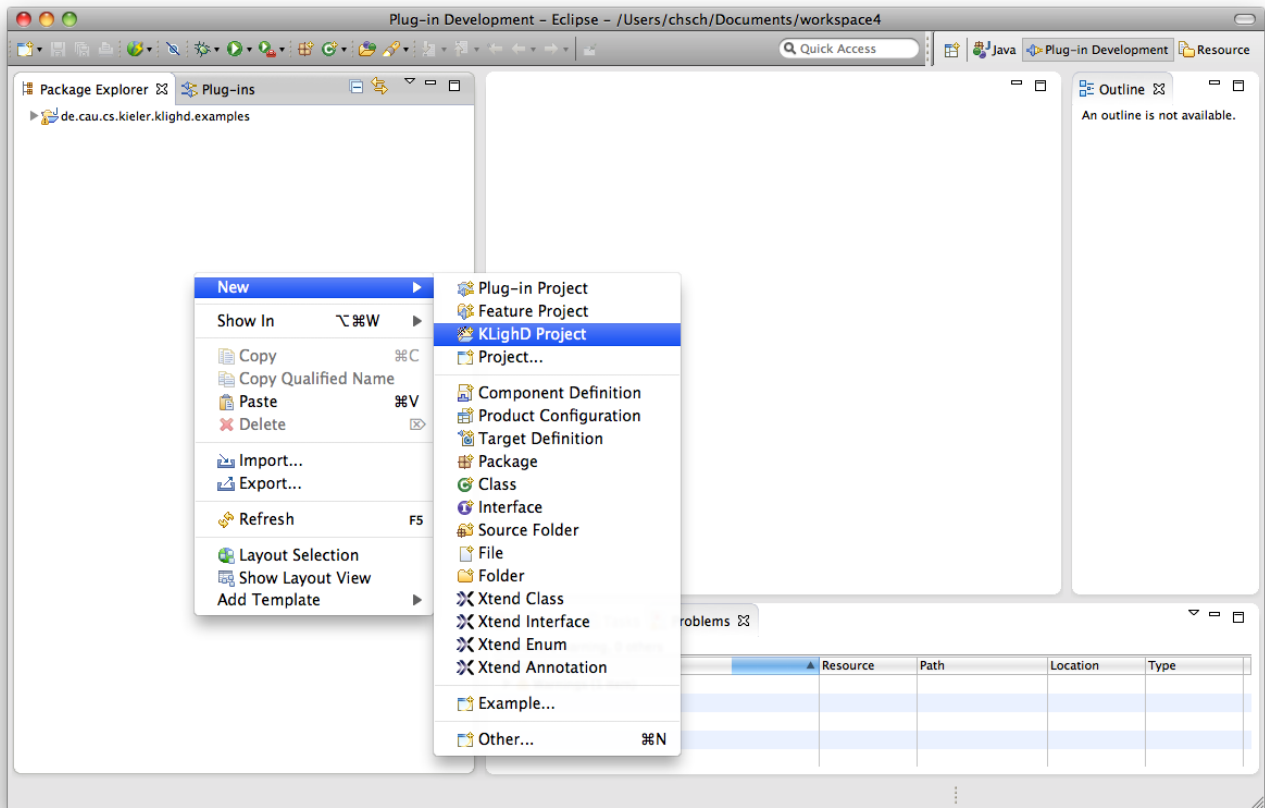
In order to build up your own diagrams by means of KLighD we suggest to install some of our provided features from our update site <http://rtsys.informatik.uni-kiel.de/~kieler/updatesite/>:

- KIELER Lightweight Diagrams – Developer Resources & Examples:
This feature includes KLighD's & KIML's runtime as well as a few developer tools (e.g. a convenient project wizard) and a few prepared example diagram synthesis implementations. Besides, all source bundles will be installed.
Note: *KIELER Lightweight Diagrams Demo Examples* is part of an older release as indicated by the timestamp in the version number. It is superseded by *Developer Resources & Examples*.
- KIELER Layout – Graphviz support (optional):
This feature enables the employment of Graphviz' layouters, dot is very popular for simple graphs with edge labels. Note that employing Graphviz requires to also install the native library, see <http://www.graphviz.org/>
- KIELER Layout – OGDF support (optional):
This feature enables the employment of OGDF' layouters, its planarization is the recommended algorithm for arranging UML Class Diagrams. The required OGDF Server Binaries will be automatically installed, too!



Create first diagrams

In order to let the framework draw your desired diagrams for representing given data we need to tell KLighD how to obtain nodes, edges, and hierarchy levels from the provided data. To this end we need to implement a so called *diagram synthesis*. Getting an initial stub of such an implementation is most easiest done by means of our KLighD *project wizard* (if the entry is not visible, switch the perspective or close and reopen it, or simply choose Other... KIELER Light-weight diagrams):



Provide the source model type, e.g. via the 'Browse' button. Note that the project containing that class must exist in the workspace or at least any other workspace project must have this class in its class path, e.g. via a *bundle dependency*. Otherwise it won't be offered by the list of available classes. Of course you might alter the project's name, the name of the diagram synthesis implementation and its containing package. Finally choose your favorite implementation language - we like Xtend very much for this purpose! 😊 If you don't like to have a simple popup menu contribution for testing purposes, uncheck the corresponding checkbox.

New KlighD Project

KlighD Project Wizard
Creates a new KlighD Project

Project name:

☒ Use default location

Location:

Source Model

Diagram synthesis

Name:

Package:

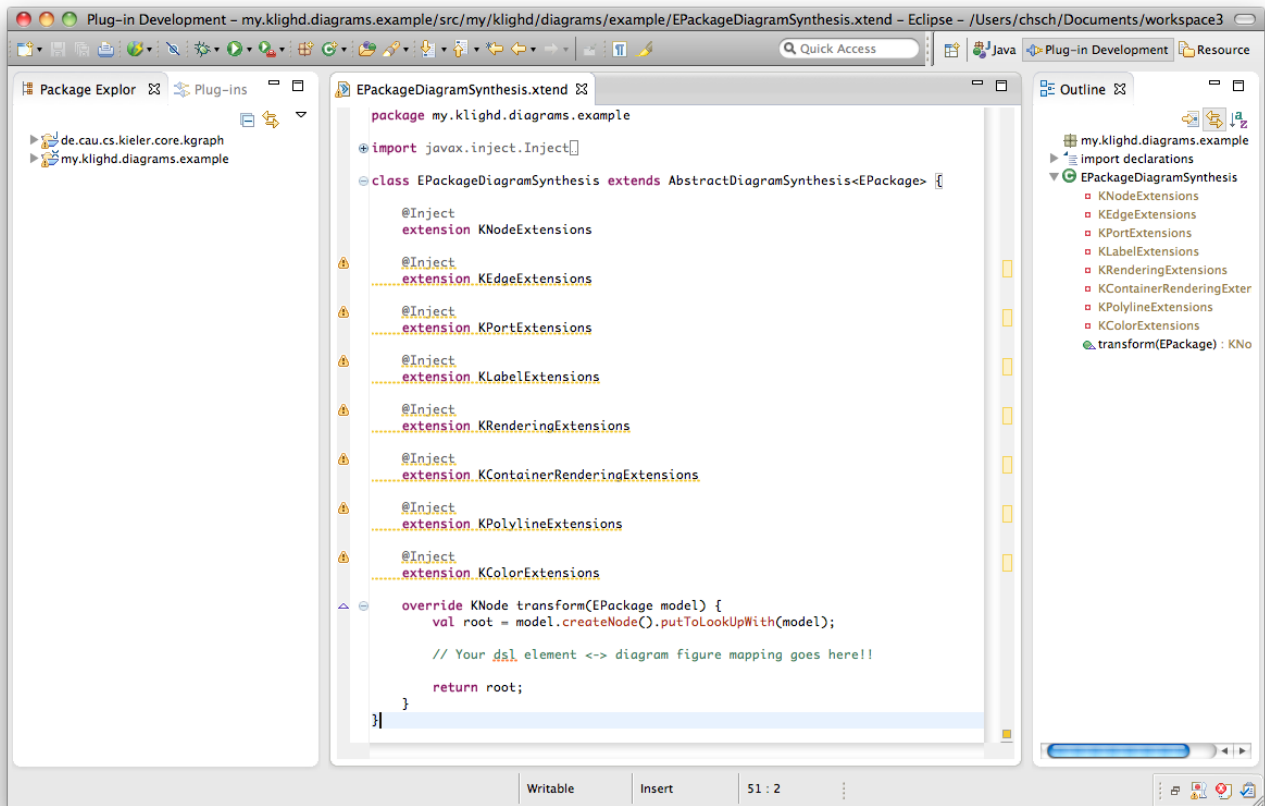
Language

☐ Java ☒ Xtend

User interface contributions

☒ Create a primitive context menu entry for testing purposes

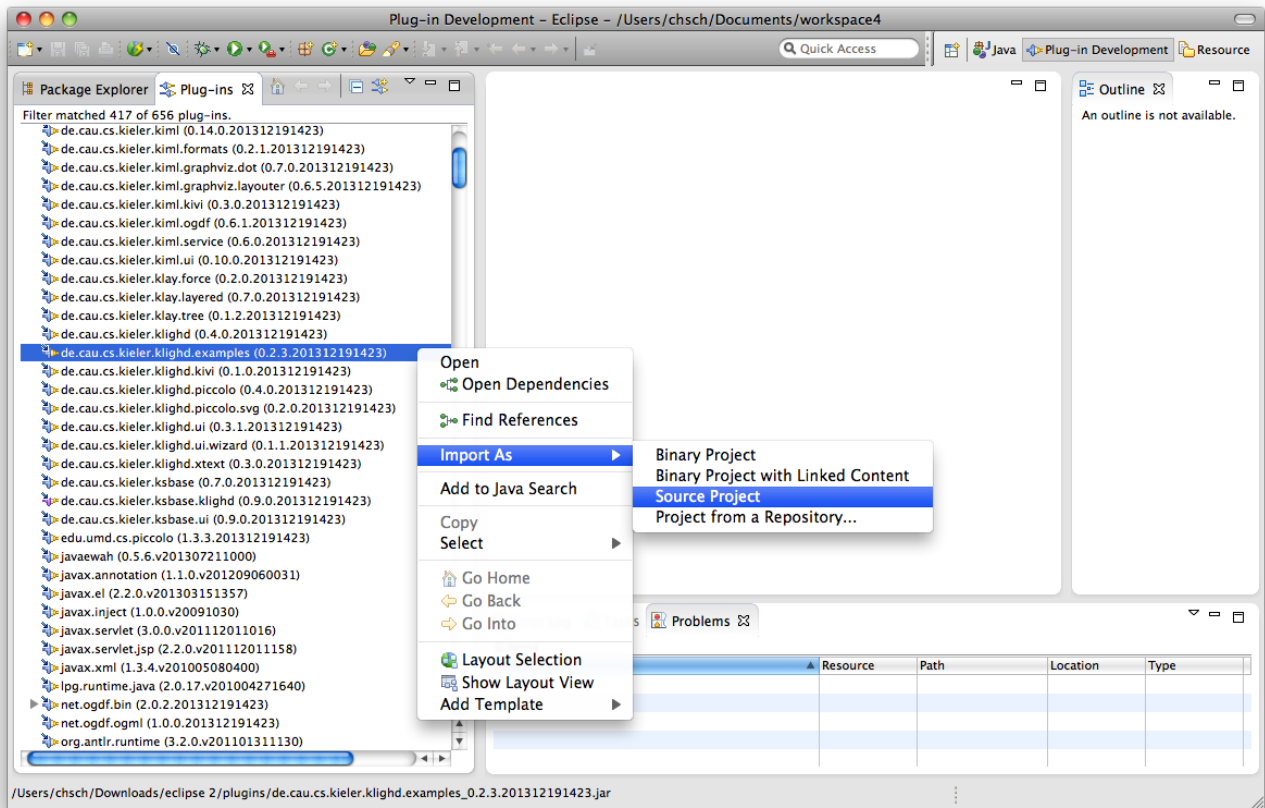
You will get the following implementation template, it is already registered via KLightD's dedicated extension point (see the project's plugin.xml).



Before starting with the implementation let us point you at some [hints](#) on using [Xtend](#)!

Create a KNode (via `createNode()`) for each element comprised by the given instance model (usually called the business, domain, or semantic model) of your data type, here EPackage. Add those nodes to the children of root. Create a KEdge for each relation or link to be contained in your diagram. Similarly to `createNode()` there is `createEdge()` for that purpose. Set source and target node of those edges accordingly, this will implicitly add the edges to the diagram (via EMF's EOpposite mechanism). You can reveal an already created node representing a certain domain element by calling `domainElement.getNode()`, or simply `domainElement.node`. Have a look at [UML2UseCaseDiagramSynthesis](#), which is part of our [examples](#) project, on how to do that. If you are interested in diagrams with nodes and edges connected via ports (as depicted in Figure 2 in *Just Model!* - ...) have a look at [CircuitDiagramSynthesis](#). For convenience you might also want to import the examples project into your workspace. Simply switch to the *Plug-ins* view and import `de.cau.cs.kieler.klighd.examples` as *Source Project*, see screen shot below.

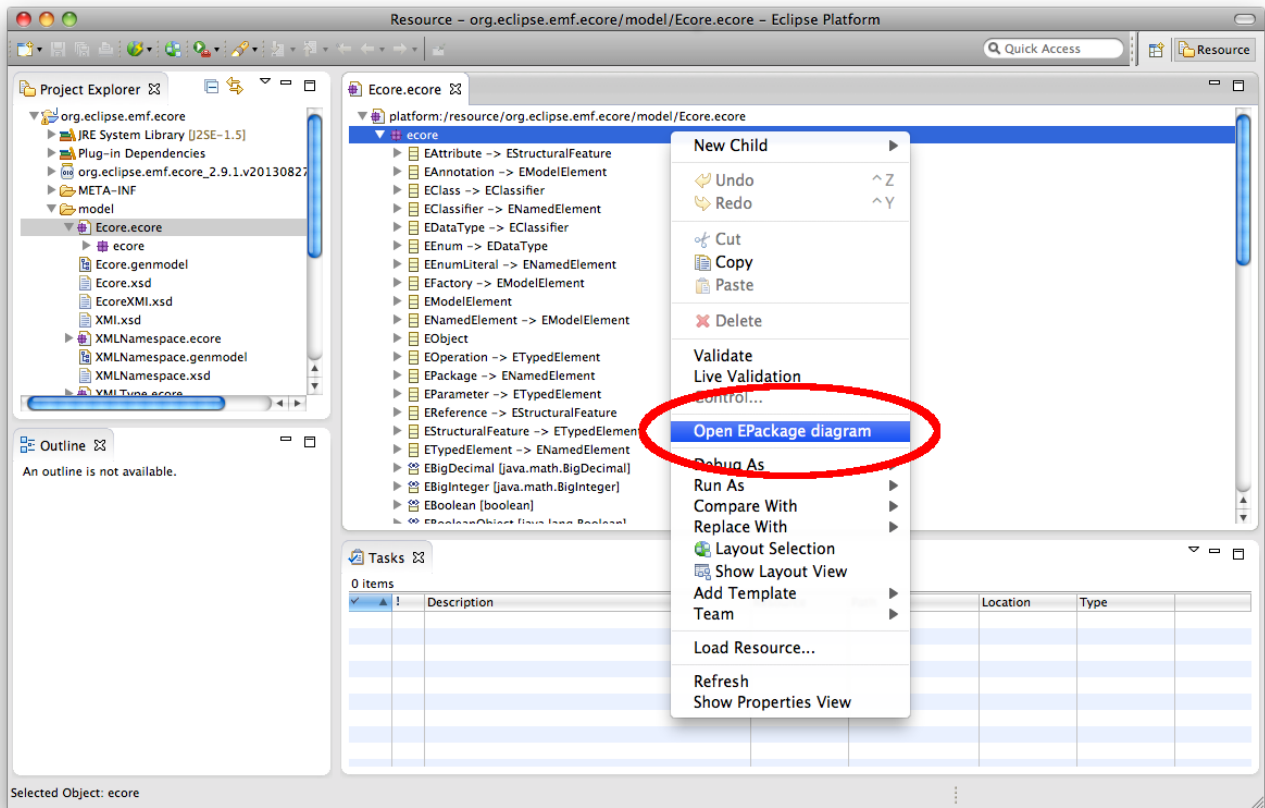
Finally attach figure specifications to the nodes and edges, most conveniently by means of the extension methods provided by the `...Extensions` classes - see the use case example on that, too. A documentation of those methods in form of a list of all extension methods sorted by the type they can be used with can be found [here](#). (And yes, there is still some lack of documentation...)



Invoking the diagram synthesis

Testing the diagram synthesis is most easiest done by means of the test menu contribution created by the project wizard. Thus, start a test *Eclipse Application* via 'Run As', e.g. via 'Run' in the main menu. Import or create a project with some of your model data. If your model format has been described by means of Ecore, you can open your model with a matching EMF tree editor as shown in the following screenshot (here we used the Ecore format itself, so we used an "arbitrary" Ecore model 😊).

Open the context menu while an instance of your source model type is selected, and hit the *Open ... diagram* entry. Btw.: The menu entry is enabled as far as the selected elements are of your source model type. Hence, there may be other ways (views or editors) to open the diagram beyond those EMF tree editors.



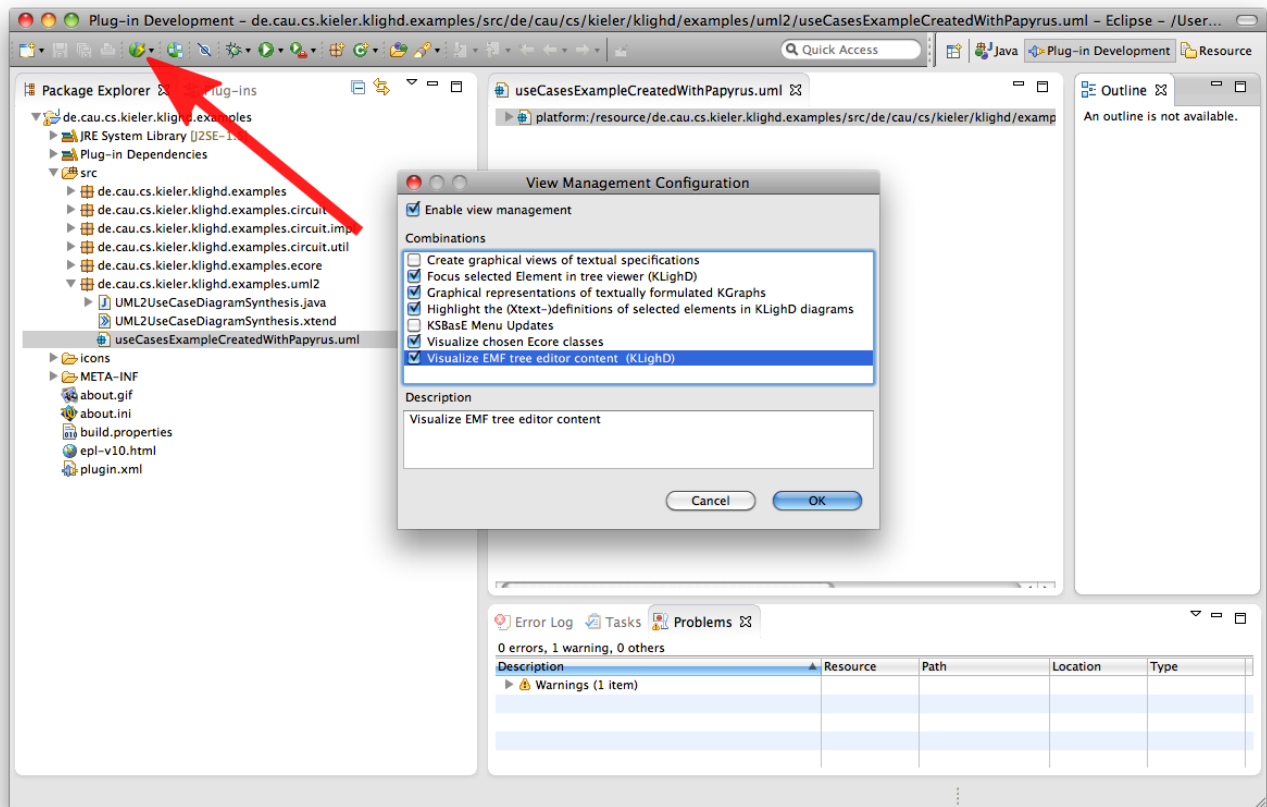
Alternatively, you might want to create your own menu contribution. Here are some instructions using the Eclipse 3.X API: Register a command with some arbitrary id and a default handler. In the `execute()` method of your handler call

```
DiagramViewManager.getInstance().createView(<<someId>>, <<someName>>, <<yourConcreteData>>,
KlighdSynthesisProperties.emptyConfig());
```

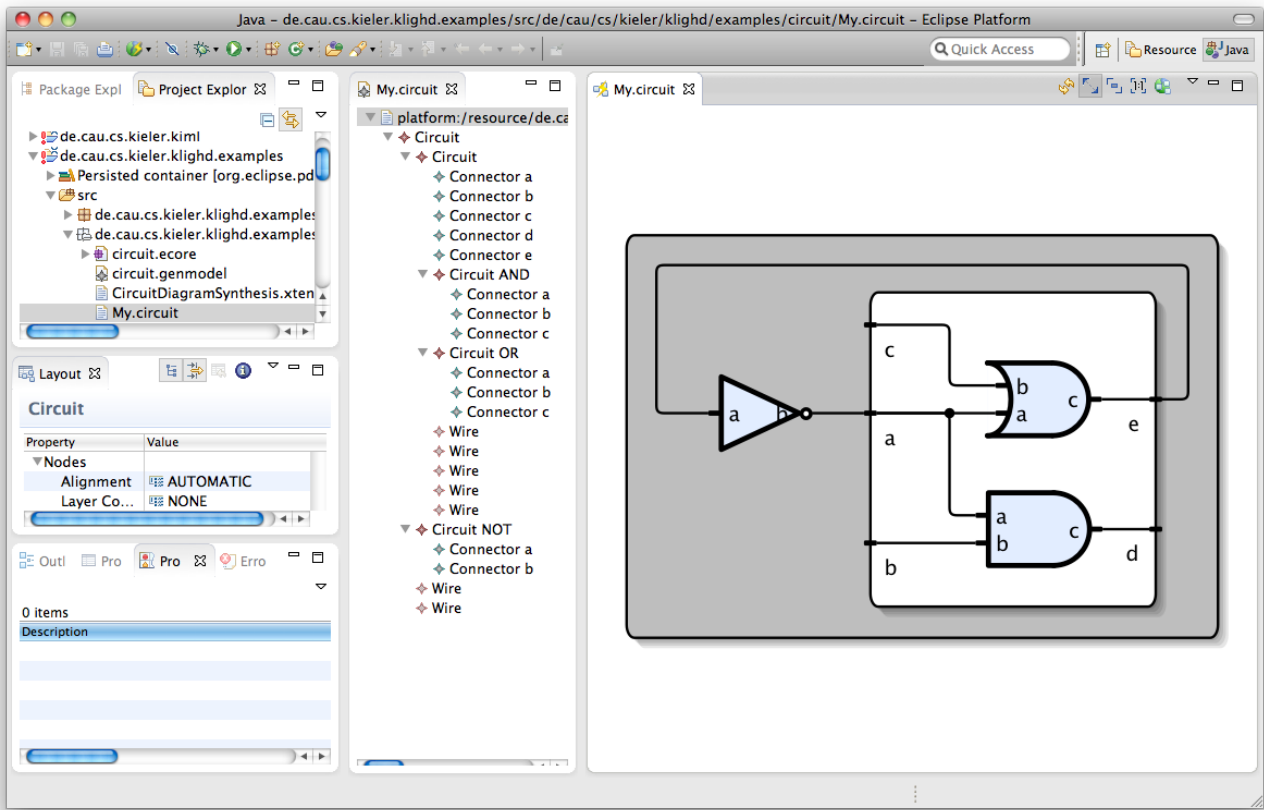
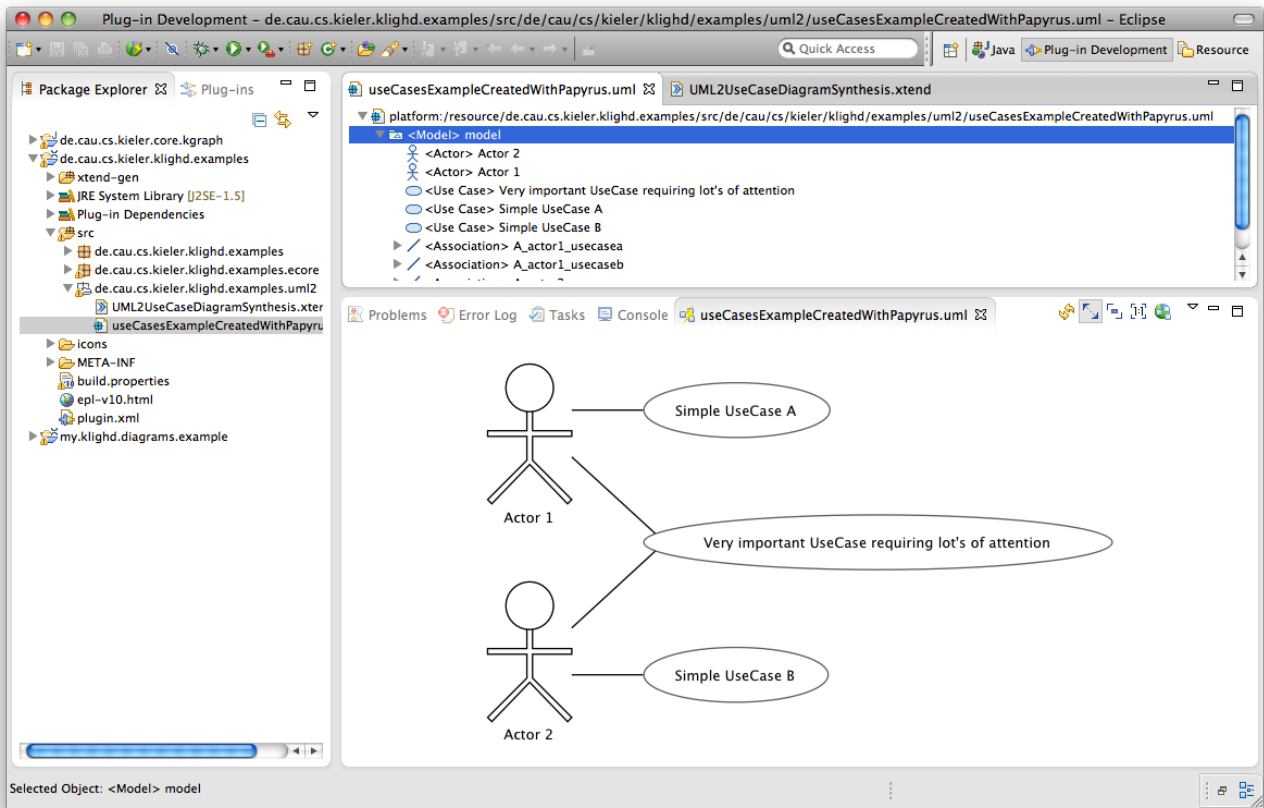
This statements will open an eclipse view part showing your desired diagram. `<<someId>>` is an the Id that can be used to access, update, or close the view part later on programmatically, and `<<someName>>` is the name of the view (shown at the view's tab), `<<yourConcreteData>>` is an instance of the input type of your diagram synthesis implementation. Via the last parameter some additional instructions can be handed over. For those that are not yet familiar with Eclipse menu stuff have a look on at a corresponding tutorial, e.g. at vogella.com.

Exemplary diagram syntheses

Exemplary use case diagrams (created by the [UML2UseCaseDiagramSynthesis](#)) and circuit diagrams (created by the [CircuitDiagramSynthesis](#)) are shown in following screenshots, the source UML & Circuit models are part of the examples project, too. In order to obtain those diagrams enable the automatic diagram creation by activating *Visualize EMF tree editor content (KLighD)* as shown below.

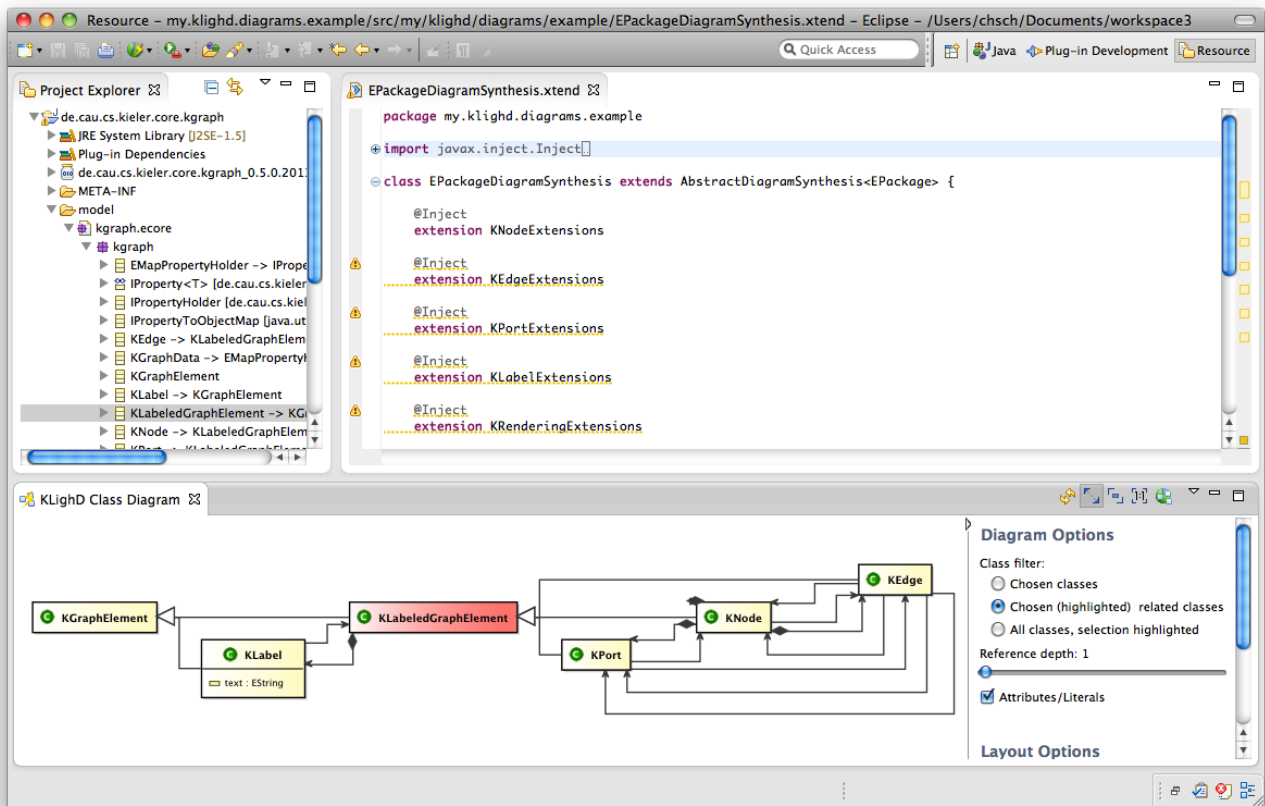


Then open the models and select one of its elements (open My.circuit with the *Sample Reflective Ecore Model Editor*).



Advanced diagram synthesis features

Now you might want to use some advanced features of KLighD diagrams, like sophisticated figure styling or diagram synthesis options. Details on that will follow soon, the [EcoreDiagramSynthesis](#), which is in charge of creating appealing class diagrams from Ecore models and which you will also find in the examples project, illustrates those features already. The following picture shows such a diagram and a list of options for tailoring such diagrams in the side bar on the right.



Trouble shooting

- Be sure to compile your Eclipse plug-in project with Java 5 or Java 6 compatibility.
- Increase the perm memory size with the VM argument `-XX:MaxPermSize=128M` (*Arguments* tab of your Eclipse run configuration) if you get a `PermGen space exception`.

Incorporated Technologies

- [The KRendering Notation Model](#)
- [Infrastructure for Meta Layout \(KIML\)](#)
- [Piccolo 2D](#)